

Message from Chief Editor

The third issue in 2022 of this journal consists of five articles covers various interesting topics. Some articles are the output of a research collaboration between Mercu Buana University and other institutions such as Beijing Institute of Technology, Institut Teknologi Budi Utomo, Universitas Singaperbangsa Karawang, Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Barat, Universitas Andalas, Politeknik Negeri Padang and Nano Center Indonesia.

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Chief Editor

Prof. (em.) Dr.-Ing. Darwin Sebayang