

## **Message from Chief Editor**

The third issue in 2023 of International Journal of Innovation in Mechanical Engineering and Advanced Materials (IJIMEAM) consists of five articles covering various interesting topics. Some articles are the output of a research from Universitas Mercu Buana (Indonesia), UCSI University (Malaysia), Northwestern Polytechnical University (China), Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (Malaysia), Politeknik Ungku Omar (Malaysia), Universitas Syiah Kuala (Indonesia), Universitas Sultan Ageng Tirtayasa (Indonesia), Nigerian Army University (Nigeria), and Politeknik Negeri Ujung Pandang (Indonesia).

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**Editor in Chief**

**Prof. (em.) Dr.-Ing. Darwin Sebayang**